

پاسخنامه کتاب گام نهایی دوازدهم - بخش گرامر

1. A delicious meal was prepared for the guests (by the cook).
2. My laptop has been stolen.
3. Our car will be fixed (by that man).
4. Many useful things have been invented (by ordinary people).
5. A new planet was discovered last year (by scientists).
6. All the report has been reviewed (by the manager).
7. The dishes were cleaned last night (by my mother).
8. are fed
9. are spoken
10. help
11. are respected
12. was stolen
13. are taught
14. was eaten
15. is kept
16. was founded
17. writes
21. **4)** was sent
22. **4)** was watched
23. **4)** will be published
24. **3)** should finish
25. **4)** had been
26. **3)** have been done
27. isn't it?
28. have you?

29. isn't there?
30. does he?
31. didn't she?
32. isn't she?
33. isn't he?
34. was she?
35. weren't they?
36. aren't they?
37. will he?
38. wouldn't they?
39. will they?
40. hasn't it?
41. don't they?
42. don't you?
43. wouldn't it?
44. hasn't he?
45. doesn't he?
46. is there?
47. does he?
48. can't speak
49. is
50. mustn't go
51. will see
52. won't attend
53. isn't speaking
54. was playing

55. is seeing / is going to see
56. should have left
57. is
61. 1) shouldn't I
62. 4) 1 & 3
63. 1) is there
64. 4) wouldn't I
65. 3) didn't they
66. 3) is it
67. and
68. but
69. but
70. but
71. but
72. so
73. or
74. I wanted to join the game, but I had to finish my homework first.
75. She likes coffee and drinks it every morning.
76. The weather was rainy, so we stayed inside all day.
77. I tried to call you, but my phone didn't have any signal.
78. 2) or (and)
79. 1) and
80. 1) and
81. 3) but

82. 3) but
83. 3) but
84. 4) so
85. who
86. whom
87. which
88. which
89. whom
90. which
91. which
92. whom
93. which
94. I like the boy **who has a bicycle**.
95. The repairman, **who is very smart**, fixed our TV.
96. The employees talked to the boss **whom John met before**.
97. She watched the movie **which her father recommended**.
98. The woman **whom you hired yesterday** is coming to clean the house.
99. The man **who was buying bread** lives near us.

در این سوال، دانش‌آموز باید با استفاده از اطلاعات صحیح و رعایت ساختار گرامری مناسب جمله را کامل کند. از آن جایی که این نوع سوالات 100 to 103

پاسخ قطعی ندارند، جملات متنوعی می‌توانند درست باشند؛ مهم این است که ادامه جمله با بخش اول از نظر معنا و ساختار هماهنگ باشد.

106. 2) which
107. 2) which
108. 3) that he
109. 3) whom

- 110. 2) whom you are greeting
- 111. 2) that is sitting
- 112. 4) that haven't been solved
- 113. 3) who were examined
- 114. would read
- 115. were
- 116. would buy
- 117. would be typed
- 118. were paid back
- 119. went / wouldn't be
- 120. had / would use
- 121. had / would learn

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- 127. 4) would be answered
- 128. 4) would be written
- 129. 2) weren't – could
- 130. 4) would be taught
- 131. 2) might be – were
- 132. 3) were injured
- 133. 3) wouldn't find – didn't guide
- 134. should be done
- 135. must be paid
- 136. may be produced

- 137. can be changed
- 138. may be polluted
- 139. can be arranged
- 140. can be provided
- 141. should be collected
- 142. can be converted
- 143. should call
- 144. should respect
- 145. be saved
- 146. be generated
- 147. find
- 148. not break
- 149. be considered
- 150. protect
- 151. be collected
- 152. **3)** must be cleaned
- 153. **3)** could be discussed
- 154. **3)** Can – be set
- 155. **4)** could
- 156. **4)** can't
- 157. **3)** must be
- 158. **3)** may
- 159. **3)** could be created
- 160. **4)** must study
- 161. had eaten – went out

- 162. got – had already left
- 163. was upset – hadn't got a good score
- 164. had left – got
- 165. didn't sleep – had received
- 166. asked – had studied
- 167. lost – hadn't practiced
- 168. had met – introduced
- 169. had learned – moved
- 170. asked – had seen
- 171. wished – had visited
- 172. arrived – had left
- 173. The movie had started by the time we arrived.
- 174. They had left the party by the time the police showed up.
- 175. The team had trained for months before the big competition began.
- 176. I had written three emails before my boss asked for a meeting.
- 177. He realized he had forgotten his wallet.
- 178. 2) had been taught
- 179. 4) had been reviewed
- 180. 1) had been processed
- 181. 4) had been given
- 182. 4) had been prepared
- 183. 1) had lived
- 184. 4) had not been cut
- 185. 4) had been sold
- 186. 4) had sent

1. guess
2. cruel
3. provide
4. forgive
5. emotion
6. experiments
7. heart
8. countless
9. inspiration
10. emotions
11. description
12. unnatural
13. lap
14. repeatedly
15. record
16. constantly
17. tore
18. appreciation
19. h
20. d
21. g
22. i
23. b
24. c
25. f
26. a

- 27. a
- 28. c
- 29. d
- 30. b
- 31. h
- 32. e
- 33. g
- 34. i
- 35. d
- 36. c
- 37. a
- 38. burst
- 39. poetry
- 40. hugged
- 41. thoughts
- 42. collocation
- 43. inspiration
- 44. solutions
- 45. cure
- 46. heard
- 47. generous
- 48. pigeons
- 49. shouted
- 50. hugged
- 51. b
- 52. d

- 53. a
- 54. f
- 55. c
- 56. e
- 57. g
- 58. e/g
- 59. b
- 60. c
- 61. a
- 62. e/g
- 63. d
- 64. f
- 65. keeps
- 66. achieve
- 67. scale
- 68. appeared
- 69. bite
- 70. common
- 71. stand for
- 72. combination
- 73. figure
- 74. brought up
- 75. minor
- 76. detail
- 77. common
- 78. bodies

- 79. support
- 80. culture
- 81. stick
- 82. collect
- 83. h
- 84. d
- 85. a
- 86. b
- 87. f
- 88. c
- 89. g
- 90. i
- 91. c
- 92. f
- 93. a
- 94. e
- 95. d
- 96. i
- 97. g
- 98. h
- 99. d
- 100. a
- 101. b
- 102. magnifying glass
- 103. symbol
- 104. pollution

105. suffering

106. infection

107. telescope

108. tiny

109. anthills

110. magnifying

111. suitable

112. designed

113. elementary

114. symbol

115. e

116. g

117. b

118. a

119. c

120. d

121. f

122. g

123. a

124. c

125. e

126. d

127. b

128. f

129. absorbed

130. common

- 131. cure
- 132. titled
- 133. plugged
- 134. organization
- 135. take
- 136. polluted
- 137. came up
- 138. fond
- 139. walk
- 140. revolved around
- 141. last
- 142. instead
- 143. plants
- 144. convert
- 145. consume
- 146. generated
- 147. g
- 148. c
- 149. e
- 150. b
- 151. d
- 152. i
- 153. h
- 154. f
- 155. h
- 156. i

- 157. a
- 158. e
- 159. c
- 160. f
- 161. b
- 162. g
- 163. d
- 164. a
- 165. c
- 166. flew
- 167. renewable
- 168. landfill
- 169. spend
- 170. become
- 171. forget
- 172. cooperate
- 173. likelihood
- 174. opposite
- 175. natural
- 176. fuels
- 177. resources
- 178. polluted
- 179. d
- 180. b
- 181. a
- 182. g

183. f

184. e

185. c

186. b

187. e

188. c

189. a

190. d

191. g

192. f

1. **d)** When we respect elders, our children learn to respect us.
2. **b)** In summer, ants work hard to collect food for winter.
3. **c)** Without a magnifying glass, the world smallest dictionary cannot be read.
4. **a)** Wind power can be used as a source of clean energy.
5. **c)** a change in a traditional pattern
6. **c)** Eye Contact as a Means of Communication
7. **a)** carry
8. **b)** advantage
9. **True**
10. **False**
11. **c)** stored on
12. **b)** roll
13. gadget
14. **False**
15. **True**
16. **b)** entry
17. **a)** confusing
18. **c)** The amount of sleep humans need
19. **d)** is not exactly the same
20. **b)** Six or seven hours of sleep
21. **False**
22. **False**
23. **True**
24. **False**

25. **False**
26. **a)** ran very easily
27. **d)** wind machine
28. By using the kinetic energy of the wind through blades that moved and generated electricity.
29. Because it had open land and was always windy, which is ideal for wind machines.
30. **False**
31. **False**
32. 24-hour televisions, computers, online games, and phones.
33. Because using mobile phones for a long time over the years can cause brain problems.
34. **True**
35. **True**
36. **d)** Guessing collocations is always hard for all
37. **c)** fast cars
38. Because several words can go together to give a similar meaning — for example, "keep to" or "stick to the rules."
39. A collocation is two or more words combined together that sound natural to native speakers.

1. Yet another important thing is our heritage and culture. We have much to learn from our parents **regarding** our heritage, to be proud of our past. This heritage and history brings a sense of **belonging**. Most importantly, it brings us a sense of **identity** of our past and the **responsibility** to protect it for our future generations. What I can add at the end is the role of our parents' morals, values, and principles in our lives. Our elders have either learned, created or have been **brought up** with a set of **morals**, values and **principles** in their lives. Our elders want the best for us and they are willing to tell us what set of rules and guidelines have made them successful, and hopefully, **peaceful**.

2. A. 4 B. 2 C. 1 D. 1
3. A. 3 B. 1 C. 1 D. False E. False
4. A. 2 B. 1 C. 1 D. False E. True

5. Pablo Picasso was a **distinguished** artist. He was born in Spain on October 25, 1881. His father was a painter and art teacher. He helped his son to **improve** his artistic ability. When Picasso was 10 years old, his family move to Barcelona, Spain where Picasso took an exam to **attend** a popular Art School. The exam was going to take one **month**, however it was very surprising that Picasso finished it in one day. A few years later, he went to another school in Madrid. He was **bored** with the old Teachings of Art School, and he did not want to paint like people hundreds of years ago. He really wanted to create something new. He moved to Paris where he worked as an artist and **created** his wonderful drawings. **During** this time, he created his famous Blue period works. In 1907, Picasso painted a painting that is **known** as the first painting in the modern art movement. Artists from all over the world travelled there to see this painting.

6. A. 2 B. 3 C. 1 D. 4
7. A. 3 B. 3 C. 1 D. False E. True
8. A. 2 B. 1 C. 3 D. False E. True

9. Just **imagine** how many English dictionaries there are in the world. How do you know which one is the best for you? **Bilingual** dictionaries: this is **probably** the first type of dictionaries that you **bought** when you started to English. Usually, the first part gives the English word along with their meaning in another language and the second **half** gives the words in the other language first and then their meaning in English. This kind of dictionary is **suitable** for those who have just started learning. You can **quickly** find how to translate a word from. Your language into English. But sometimes the meaning of the English word is a bit different from the word in the other language. Also this kind of dictionary encourages the students to translate **instead** of thinking in English.

10. A. 3 B. 3 C. 4 D. 2
11. A. 1 B. 3 C. 1 D. True E. False
12. A. 2 B. 1 C. 1 D. True E. False

13. Water is the most **essential** element in our life. We cannot think of life without water. We need water to drink, to wash our bodies and clothes, to cook our food and to grow **crops**, vegetables and fruits. Water is also essential for animals, birds, insects, etc. We need huge **resources** of water to **generate** electricity on a large and **commercial** scale. Nearly 70 percent of our body is water. No living being can exist for long without water, the most valuable **liquid**. We use **oceans**, seas, rivers and lakes as waterways to carry goods, passengers, etc. Lack of rain causes droughts. **Thus**, water is very important to our life and our planet.

14. A. 3 B. 2 C. 4 D. 3
15. A. 1 B. 2 C. 1 D. True E. False
16. A. 3 B. 3 C. 3 D. True E. False

17. Many countries have used the energy in moving water for **thousands** of years. And today, it's still a powerful resource that can generate clean, **renewable**, and cheap electricity. They produce energy from running water and **convert** it to electricity. The power that is produced as a **result** of falling or running water is called "hydroelectric power" or "**hydropower**". **Turbines** and generators convert this power into electricity. Today, about 19 **percent** of all our electricity is generated from hydropower, making it one of the largest sources of renewable power. So what makes hydropower renewable? It's simple: water. Water is converted into **clouds** and recycles back to earth as rain. This process is called "The Water Cycle".

18. A. 2 B. 1 C. 4 D. 1
19. A. 3 B. 2 C. 2 D. True E. True
20. A. 2 B. 2 C. 1 D. False E. True

21. Electricity is generated from coal, oil and natural gas, but the **process** has been proven to be expensive. Experimental works are in progress to produce energy from other **resources**. Scientists and experts **spared** no pains to search for new ways of producing new source of energy. For instance, electricity has been produced with giant wind **turbines**. Geothermal power or the **heat** from the earth is also being tested to produce energy. Many societies are burning rubbish and other biological **waste** products to generate electricity. Not only changing unwanted products to gas or oil is a cheap way to produce energy, but also it is an **effective** way to get rid of waste. Some experts expect service companies to **expand** hydroelectric power generated from streams and rivers.

22. A. 3 B. 2 C. 2 D. 2
23. A. 3 B. 3 C. 1 D. False E. True
24. A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. True E. False

1. Writing is a useful tool to arrange your mind.
4. Smoking is harmful to our body in various ways.
5. Firefighters are the real heroes of our time.
6. Avicenna was a true philosopher and a skilled physician.
7. Clean energy helps us reduce pollution.
8. Persian Gulf is strategically very important.
9. swimming is a great exercise.
10. Energy is very important.
11. B. It helps you keep a healthy body.
12. B. It pumps blood throughout the body without stopping a second.
13. A. Good eye contact can make you confident and relaxed.
14. A. You must be dedicated and hardworking.
15. (d) give reasons
16. videogames
17. children shouldn't play
18. In short, physical activities are better for children than playing videogames
19. (a) explain the idea in the topic sentence
20. Teachers
21. have a lot to share with us
22. Thus, without them, we wouldn't be where we are today.
23. (d) explain the idea in the topic sentence
24. Doctors
25. are those who make the sick people healthy again
26. Therefore, doctors work so hard to cure sick people and we must know their values.
27. Technology has helped education a lot.
28. Therefore, technology is helpful for teachers and learners.
29. is a report of life events.
30. it helps us to manage our thoughts.
- 31- A / B C E / D
- 32-B / A C / D

33- C / B D E F / A

34- C / A B D / E

35- Saadi Shirazi is one of the greatest poets of Iranian history. He was born in Shiraz shortly after the beginning of the 7th century. Saadi has written a number of books throughout his time most famous of which are Bustan and Gulistan. We as cultured Iranians should respect and value such a great man.

36-Our earth is really important for us. It must be saved in order for us to remain alive. We humans are able to do a number of tasks to help save the earth. One of which is to plant more trees. Another way to help the earth is to use less fossil fuels and create less pollution. There is also a third way, which is changing waste to energy that I think is the most effective one of all. All humans must do their share of duties to save our earth.

37-A healthy lifestyle can be achieved most easily. It helps us live longer and happier lives. if we want to live healthier, we must consider drinking water more, doing daily exercises and getting active daily. We also need to use computer and watch TV a lot less in order to have a healthy lifestyle. Doing said things can be considered essential to having a healthy lifestyle.